

(4) Any person on active duty for purposes other than for extended active duty.

(c) *Description.* The medal of bronze 1¼ inches in diameter. (Design to be announced later.) The medal is suspended by a ring from a silk moire ribbon 1¾ inches in length and 1¾ inches in width composed of a red band (7/16 inch), white stripe (1/32 inch), blue stripe (1/32 inch), white stripe (1/32 inch), red stripe (1/32 inch), yellow band (¼ inch), red stripe (1/32 inch), white stripe (1/32 inch), blue stripe (1/32 inch), white stripe (1/32 inch), red band (7/16 inch).

(d) *Appurtenances.* No appurtenances other than the service ribbon are authorized for use with the National Defense Service Medal.

[18 FR 5449, Sept. 10, 1953]

§ 578.48f Antarctic Service Medal.

Established by Public Law 86-600, as promulgated in DOD Instruction 1348.9, November 22, 1960.

(a) *Requirements.* Awarded to any person who after January 1, 1946, meets any of the following qualifications:

(1) Any member of the Armed Forces of the United States or civilian citizen, or resident alien of the United States who, as a member of a U.S. expedition, participates in scientific, direct support, or exploratory operations on the Antarctic continent.

(2) Any member of the Armed Forces of the United States or civilian citizen, or resident alien of the United States who, under the sponsorship and approval of competent U.S. Government authority participates in a foreign Antarctic expedition on that continent in coordination with a U.S. Antarctic expedition.

(3) Any member of the U.S. Armed Forces who serves as a crew member of an aircraft flying to or from the Antarctic or within Antarctica in support of operations on that continent.

(4) Any member of the U.S. Armed Forces who serves on a United States ship operating south of latitude 60° south in support of U.S. operations in Antarctica.

(5) Any person, including citizens of foreign nations, not fulfilling any above qualification, who participates in a U.S. Antarctic expedition on that continent at the invitation of a partici-

pating U.S. agency. In such case, award will be made by the Secretary of the Department under whose cognizance the expedition falls, provided the commander of the military support force as senior U.S. representative in Antarctica considers that he has performed outstanding and exceptional service and shared the hardship and hazards of the expedition.

(b) *Clasps and discs.* Wintering over on the Antarctic continent is recognized by the award of the following:

(1) A clasp bearing the words "Wintered over" for wear on the suspension ribbon of the medal; and

(2) A disc bearing an inscribed outline of the Antarctic continent for wear on the service ribbon.

These appurtenances are awarded in bronze for the first winter, in gold for the second winter and in silver for the third winter.

(c) *Miscellaneous provisions.* (1) No person may receive more than one award of the Antarctic Service Medal.

(2) Not more than one clasp or disc will be worn on the ribbon.

(3) No minimum time limits for participation are prescribed.

(4) The Antarctic Service Medal takes precedence immediately after the Korean Service Medal.

[26 FR 6437, July 18, 1961]

§ 578.48g Armed Forces Expeditionary Medal.

Established by Executive Order 10977, dated 4 December 1961. This medal is authorized for:

U.S. Military Operations.

U.S. Operations in Direct Support of the United Nations.

U.S. Operations of Assistance for Friendly Foreign Nations.

(a) *Definitions*—(1) *Operation.* A military action, or the carrying out of a strategic, tactical, service, training, or administrative military mission; the process of carrying on combat including movement, supply, attack, defense, and maneuvers needed to gain the objectives of any battle or campaign.

(2) *Area of operations.* (i) The foreign territory upon which troops have actually landed or are present and specifically deployed for the direct support of the designated military operation.

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(ii) Adjacent water areas in which ships are operating, patrolling, or providing direct support of operations.

(iii) The airspace above and adjacent to the area in which operations are being conducted.

(3) *Direct support.* Services being supplied the combat forces in the area of operations by ground units, ships, and aircraft providing supplies and equipment to the forces concerned, provided it involves actually entering the designated area; and ships and aircraft providing fire, patrol, guard, reconnaissance, or other military support.

(b) *Requirements.* Awarded for services after 1 July 1958, meeting the qualifications set forth below:

(1) *General.* Personnel must be a bona fide member of a unit engaged in the operation, or meet one or more of the following criteria:

(i) Shall serve not less than 30 consecutive days in the area of operations.

(ii) Be engaged in direct support of the operation for 30 consecutive days or 60 nonconsecutive days, provided this support involves entering the area of operations.

(iii) Serve for the full period where an operation is of less than 30 days' duration.

(iv) Be engaged in actual combat, or duty which is equally as hazardous as combat duty, during the operation with armed opposition, regardless of time in the area.

(v) Participate as a regularly assigned crewmember of an aircraft flying into, out of, within, or over the area in support of the military operation.

(vi) Be recommended, or attached to a unit recommended, by the chief of a service or the commander of a unified or specified command for award of the medal, although the criteria above have not been fulfilled. Such recommendations may be made to the Joint Chiefs of Staff for duty of such value to the operation as to warrant particular recognition.

(c) *Designated areas and dates*—(1) *U.S. military operation dates.* (i) Berlin—from 14 August 1961 to 1 June 1963.

(ii) Lebanon—from 1 July 1958 to 1 November 1958.

(iii) Quemoy and Matsu Islands—from 23 August 1958 to 1 June 1963. Tai-

wan Straits—from 23 August 1958 to 1 January 1959.

(iv) Cuba—from 24 October 1962 to 1 June 1963.

(2) *U.S. operations in direct support of the United Nations.* Congo—from 14 July 1960 to 1 September 1962.

(3) *U.S. operations of assistance for a friendly foreign nation.* (i) Laos—from 19 April 1961 to 7 October 1962.

(ii) Vietnam—From 1 July 1958 to a date to be announced.

Future area of operations will be announced as required.

[29 FR 582, Jan. 22, 1964]

§ 578.49 Service ribbons.

A ribbon identical in color with the suspension ribbon of the service medal it represents, attached to a bar $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in width and $\frac{3}{8}$ inch in length, equipped with a suitable attaching device. A service ribbon is issued with each service medal.

[17 FR 914, Jan. 31, 1952]

§ 578.49a Philippine service ribbons.

(a) *Philippine Defense Ribbon.* Established by General Orders 8, Army Headquarters, Commonwealth of the Philippines, 1944.

(1) *Description.* A silk moire ribbon $\frac{3}{8}$ inch in length and $1\frac{3}{8}$ inches in width composed of a red stripe ($\frac{7}{32}$ inch), a white stripe ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch), red band ($\frac{9}{16}$ inch), a white stripe ($\frac{3}{16}$ inch), and a red stripe ($\frac{7}{32}$ inch); in the center of the red band, three white stars $\frac{1}{8}$ -inch circumscribed diameter, centers placed on extremities of an imaginary equilateral triangle $\frac{1}{4}$ -inch on each side with one point of each star outward and centered in radiated center lines.

(2) *Requirements.* Service in the defense of the Philippines from December 8, 1941, to June 15, 1942, under either of the following conditions:

(i) Participated in any engagement against the enemy in Philippine territory, in Philippine waters, or in the air over the Philippines or over Philippine waters. An individual will be considered as having participated in an engagement if he:

(a) Was a member of the defense garrison of the Bataan Peninsula or of the fortified islands at the entrance to Manila Bay; or